

NO CHANGE in Class.

Approved For Release 2001/11/23 : CIA-RDP82-00457R000100300004-7

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~☒ DECLASSIFIED

Class. CHANGED TO:

TS S O

DDA Memo, 14 Apr 77

Auth: DDA REG, 7X/1785

Date: 05/07/78 By: 029

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

COUNTRY China

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25X1A

SUBJECT Economic Information: Communist Railway

Administration, North China

INFO. [REDACTED]

DIST. 4 November 1946

PAGES 3

SUPPLEMENT

ORIGIN

25X1X6

25X1A6a

This document is hereby regraded
CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the
letter of 16 October 1978 from the
Director of Central Intelligence to the
Ambassador of the United States.

1. The Chinese Communists, in arguments with the Executive Headquarters, claim the right to administer and guard the railroads running through their territory. Operation of the railroads and reconstruction work have now been initiated, and the following railroad administrative system has been organized in the Communist-occupied areas of North China:

A. Shansi-Hopei-Chahar Border Region:

- (1) Communications Executive Bureau, Executive Committee,
Shansi-Hopei-Chahar Border Region.
C.O. Chang Chung (張冲)

- (2) Highway Board

- (3) Railway Board

Kalgan Railroad Board

C.O. Chang Ko-yu (張克宇)

Area Covered - Hsipotzu (122-13, 39-43) to Yangtuan (114-12, 40-05)

(a) Kalgan Railroad College

(b) Kalgan Railroad Factory

RR Board of Western Section, Pingsui RR.

Area covered - Chotzushan (112-33, 40-52) - Fengchen (113-08, 40-27)

- Kushan (113-14, 40-14)

- (4) Telegraph Board.

- (5) Post Office Board.

B. Shansi-Hopei-Shantung Border Region:

- (1) Central Communications Bureau, Shansi-Hopei-Shantung Border Region
Government.

- (2) Ping-Yan RR (Anyang-Shihchiachuang Section)

- (3) Administrative Bureau

C.O. Tao Hsi-chin (陶希晉)

Vice-C.O. Tien Yu-min (田裕民)

Area Covered - Anyang (114-20, 36-05) Shihchiachuang (114-28, 38-02)

25X1X6

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

25X1A2g

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

- (4) (Administrative office not clear)
Area covered: Hsinhsiang (113-53, 35-19) - Chinghua (113-02, 35-19)
- (5) Tungpu RR (Southern section)
Administrative Bureau (area covered unknown)

Another administrative office was indicated, but its nature and the area covered could not be determined from the information given.

C. Shantung Province:

- (1) General Communications Bureau, Shantung Provincial Government.
- (2) Southern Shantung RR Administration Bureau.
C.O. Chin Hual-kang (靳懷剛) Vice C.O. Liu Chin-shan (劉金山)
(a) Yenchow Section - area covered: Yenchow (116-54, 35-36)
- Hsuehchou (117-16, 34-18)
(b) Lin Ch'ao Section - area covered: Lincheng (117-20, 34-52)
- Chouchiatun (122-18, 30-34)
- (3) Chang-pu RR Administration Bureau
Area covered: Changtien (118-04, 36-51) - Poshan (117-51, 36-32)
- (4) Tientsin-Pukuo RR Administration Bureau
C.O. Wang Huan-chang (王煥章) Vice C.O. Chang T'iao
- (5) (Administrative Office not clear)
Area covered: Wante (116-55, 36-23) - Taian (117-09, 36-14)
- (6) (Administrative Office not clear)
Area covered: Tawenk'ou (117-11, 35-59) - Hsintai (117-49, 35-56)
- (7) Kiao Chou - Tainan RR (Wei-ming Section)
Administrative Bureau. C.O. Ho Feng-chih (何鳳池)
Area covered: Mingshui (117-31, 36-45) - Changtien (118-04, 36-51) - Weihai (119-07, 36-43)
- (8) Chi-yu Section, RR Administrative Bureau.
- (9) Lung-Hai RR, (Eastern Section) Administrative Bureau.
Area covered: Grand Canal to Pai T'a Fu

2. The preceding Chinese Communist railroads are under the direction of the military zones. Following is the organization in detail of each railroad bureau:

Secretariat	Station
Electric Motor Department	At Factory
Labor Department	College
Construction Department	Hospital

3. An unusual feature of the Communist railway administration is the administrative Committee, which is composed of representatives of the workers and the Communications Bureau, and which permits the workers to have a hand in management.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

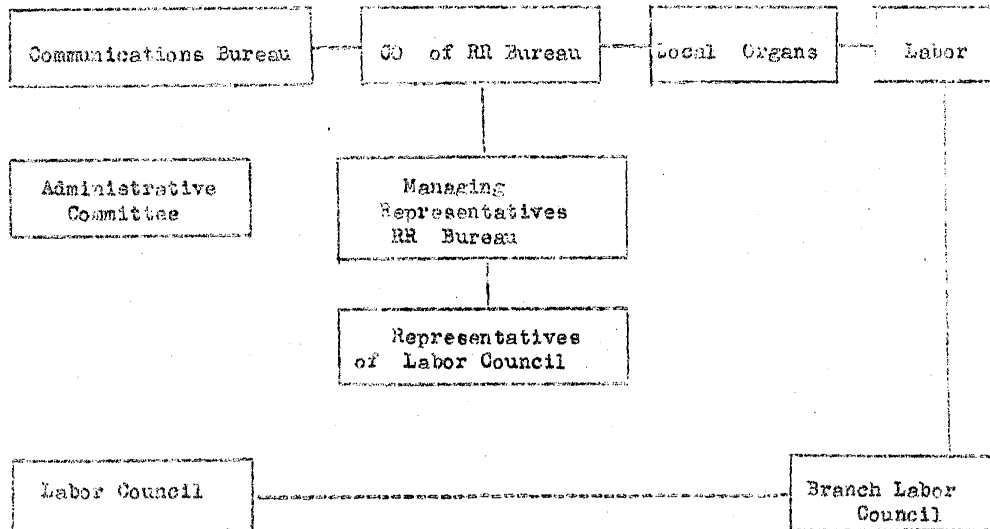
25X1A2g

CONFIDENTIAL
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 3 -

CONFIDENTIAL

The following chart shows the relationship more clearly:



4. During the Japanese occupation, one police force was in charge of supervision; but since the Communist regime, there have been three kinds of supervisory organization:

- a) Voluntary self-defense bands of workers.
- b) Workers' police bands, formed by returned workers.
- c) Communications Rehabilitation Committee, formed by the returned workers.

The constitution and function of the workers' defense organizations may be shown by the following illustration:

Regional Military Committee	County or City Military Committee	District Military Committee	Village Military Committee
Self-Defense Headquarters	Self-Defense Divisions	Self-Defense Sub-Divisions	Self-Defense Detachments
RR Workers' Cannel	Branch Office RR Workers' Council	Station Branch Office, RR Workers' Council	Station

As a rule, the workers post sentries, who sound an alarm to the military in the event of danger to the railroad line.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~